

M31&(?-). (#&3" (#%3)# *+ " "# , -). #). "#/'3/3(*#)3# "R" "%&#. "#&\$' *)-3%#3,# * , *'&)3#;8 "#
 3#(-R#B" *'(D#3'#, -). #). "#/'3/3(*#). *)#3//3')\$%-)-" (#)3#(\$2?-#;3#*(("((? "%)#+(. 3\$1&#
 2 "#2-L *%%\$ *1#S V/)-3%#WT<#
 !
 5%B#(B() " ?#). *)#-(#"8 "%)\$ *1#B#/\$/#-%#/1*0 "#(. 3\$1 "#& " (-+%"&#)3# "%03\$' *+"#*%&#
 -%0 "%)-8-("#0. *%+ " <#X#-(#-? /3') *%#). *#). "#3//3')\$%-)B#)3# "L *//1B#-(#*8*-1*21 "#3%0 "#
). ' "#-(#-(#(-)\$)-3% *#03%;-&"%0 "#). *#). ' "#-(#(\$;-0- "%) "#8- &"%0 "#)3# , *' *%# *#&-; ; ' "%) #
 ' *)-%+<#4 . *%+ "#) *>" (#)- ? "#*%&#. -%+(#* "#\$%1->"1B#)3#(. -;#8 *()1B#;'3 ? #3% "#B" * "#)3#). "#
 %"R)D#2\$)N# *%&#). -(#-(#). "#0'-)0*1#/3-%) #L#-%) (-)\$)-3%(#'*) "#3#0. *%+ "#, -1#8 *'B<#=3#%3#
 . *8 "#*%# *%%\$ *#* ((((? "%)#+/30" ((#? *B#\$%;-*'1B#- ? / *0#). 3("#-()-)S)-3%(#, . 3#; " 1#
 21 "#)3#& " ? 3%(') "#0. *%+ "#3\$)(-&"#). "#)- ? ";" * ? "#). *#). "#OB01 "#*113, (<#
 #
 =. ' "#-(#03%0 "#83-0 "&%#). "#03%(\$1 *)-3%#&30\$? "%)(#). *#)-%(-)\$)-3%(#). *#&3%6#
 1->"Y *+ ' "#, -). #). "-#*, *'&#, -1#(- ? /1B#)> " /#(\$2 ? -))-%+;3#%, #*(("((? "%)(#8 "B#
 B" *'<# ! "#, 3\$1&# *+\$ "#). *#). -(#(\$#%1->"1B#)3#2 "#). "#0 *(" #* (#), 3\$1 "#*#. " *8B#
 & " ? *%#&3#'" (3\$'0" (#;3'#). "#%((#)-\$)-3%# *%&#"/" *)" & #-&-\$' "#)3#(. 3, #- ? /'38" ? "%) #
 , -1#0 *' 'B#/"/\$) *)-3%*#'-(>(<#X# ? -+ .)#2 "#, " *(-21 "#) #/ *'* ? ") "'(#;3#'"L(\$2 ? -((-3#D#
 (\$0. # * (# *# ? -% - ? \$? #3#), 3#B" *'(#2"), " "%#(\$2 ? -((-3% (D#2\$) #, "#2"1- "8 "#)-#-(#-? /3') *%) #
). *# *%# *%%\$ *#* /'30" ((#-(*#8*-1*21 "#(3#). *#)-#-(# /3(-)-8 "#0. *%+ "#' *). "#). *%#). "#OB01 "#
). *#)&-8" (#(\$2 ? -((-3%(<#
 #
 X#)-#(*1(3#, 3'). #%3)-%+#). *#0. *%+ "#0 *%# ? " *%# *#, *1#-%# / ' ;3' ? *%0 "# * (#, " 1# * (# *%#
 - ? /'38" ? "%)<#= . "#03%0 "#). *# *%# \$ *#* ((((? "%) # "R" 'O- (" (#? *B#)" ? /#-%(-)\$)-3%(#
)3#, 30\$ (#3%#

M31& (?-). (#, 3\$1& *+\$ "#). *)#-%()-\$)-3% (#(. 3\$1 "#*21 "#)3#(\$2 ?-);3' # *%B#%\$?2 "#3,# *-&-)-3% *1#(\$2:"0)(#,#). "B#(3#0. 33("<#X%(-)S)-3% (#*' "#2 ")(L/1*0 "&#)3#& ") "' ?-% "#, #). ""#-(# *#0 * ("#)3#2 "# ? *& "#). *)#&-;, ""%" -*)" (# *#(\$2:"0) #*' "#D# *%&#). "B#(. 3\$1 "#)' \$() "& # *%& "# ? /3 , ""%" 3# ? * >"# *%B#& "O-(-3% (# *;) "#2 *1 *%0%-+#). "#2\$' & "%#3, # (\$2 ?- ((-3%# *+ *-% ()#). "#!->"1-. 33, # *0. -"8-%+# *#&-;, ""%" -*)#3\$)03 ? " <

6 | 6 M A, M b c a^M C a ? M
 =. #/'3/3("&#;" "&2 *0>#133/#). *# *13, (#). "#%(-)S)-3%#'*%)-%+#)3#2 "#' "8-", "%0 "# (\$2:"0) #*(("((? "%)(#*' "#03 ? /1") "#, 3\$1&# ? " *%#). *)#-%()-\$)-3% L1 "8 "#'*%)-%+ (#*' "# *%; !\$ "%0 "B#0. *%+ " (#-%#(\$2:"0) #*(("((? "%)(D#, . -0. #, 3\$1&#(" " ? #; *-' #

7 | M B, a M M 6 M M b^M c M a M M
 =. "# ? "). 3, #, "-+.)%+#(\$2:"0) #*(("((? "%)(# *003' &-%+#)3#). "#%\$? 2 "#3, #(\$& "%)(# *-%#). 3("#(\$2:"0)(#)3#-%; 3' ? #). "#/'38-& "L1 "8 "#'*%)-%+#(#01 "#'*% *%&#; *-' #=."#/ '3/3("# '\$1 "#'*3\$%&# . 3, #M31&#O-18" D# *%&#] '3%b "#'*%)-%+ (#, -1#2 "# * /1- " &# *#/'38-& "L1 "8 "#'*%-("#C\$" ()-3%(# *23\$) #). "#8 *1\$ "#3, #). "#3). "# "1" ? "%)(#3, #). "#/'38-& "

6+.#%I , #d *1\$ "(# *' "#\$%1->"1B#)3#&' -8 "#()\$& "%)(G#(\$2:"0)#0. 3-0 "(#L#)-(#, "1L>%3 , %#). *)#()\$& "%)(#& "0-& "#;-'()# , . *)#(\$2:"0)(#). "B#, *%)(#3#()\$&B# *%&#). "%# * /1B#)3#&-; ;'" "%)(#-%()-)S)-3% (#2 * ("%& "+" "#03%) "%)# *%&# *#'*%+ "#3,#3). "#;*0)3'(<#M-8 "%#). "#38" ''*1# /\$'/3 ("#3;#%;3' ? %-+#+()\$& "%)#0. 3-0 "D#)-#-(# ? 3' "#%;3' ? *)-8 "# *%&#)' *%(/ *'" "%#). *)#*1# *(/ "0)(#3,#). "# ? ")'-0(#;30\$ (#3%#\$%& "'() *%&%-+#+). "#' "1*)-8 "#/ '';3' ? *%0 "#3,#&-; ;'" "%#)%-%()-)S)-3% (#, -). -%#). "#(\$2:"0)# *' "#03%0" "% "&<##

#

! "#\$%& "'() *%&#). "#; '\$()'*)-3%# *'3\$%&#. -+.#2 "%0. ? *'>(#;3#(3 ? "#%-()-)S)-3% (# *%&#)(\$2:"0)# *' "* (D#. 3 , "8" "D#+-8 "%#). *)#). "# ? ")'-0(# *' "#3%1B#%-)- *1#%-&-0 *)3'(D#)-#-(#' "1*)-8 "1B#

"0 0.24 (*) -4-4 '

-%(-)\$)-3%(\$#)3#/ '38-& "#(/ "0-;-0#"R/1*%*)-3%#)3#()\$& "%)(#-%#). 3("#0*(("(#, . . ' '#). "B#3/)#
)3#\$("#). "#2'3*& "#(\$2:"0)L*'/*(*(<#
 #

13 O ba a c , a a M C # a M a M ac M C M C M
 TEF, a a b ac M? C M C M

! "#\$%& ''() *%&#). "#& '-8 "#)3#-& "%)-;B# *# ? " *(\$' "#-%#). -(# *' " *D#2\$#), "#, "#). *#). " ' "#-(# *#
 13%+#, *B#)3#+3#)3#& "8"13/#(3?"). -%+#). *#-(# ? " *%-%+; \$1# *%&# '32\$()<#
 #
 ! . " ' "#). " ' "# *# %3#;-R "& #& ";%-)-3%(# *%&# ? " *%(#3, "#03' & %-+# *%&# '/3')-%-+#3, "#& *) *#
 2"), "#%#-%#(-)\$)-3%#). "#%). "#'32\$()%"((#3, "#). *#)& *) *# ? \$()#2" #0. *11%" +& # ! "#*1(3#
 C\$ "'B#. 3, # ? " *%-%+; \$1# *# M=c G#(03' "#, -1#2 "#)3#()\$& "%)(#N# *%\$? 2" "#, 3\$1&#(" ? # *#
 ; *# ? 38 "#; '3?#). "#0)\$ *# R/ ''- "%0" #3, "#) " *0. -%-+# *%&# " *% -%-+#

14 W a c ac a M a M M(. . c , a , ba a M?
 a M b c M a M a ac M?

M3!& (?-). (#, 3\$1 *1\$ "#). "#3//3')\$%-)B#)3#1" * '%# ? 3' "# *23\$#). "#3\$)03 ? "(#3, "#)
 = " *0. -%-+#%)"%(-)B#/ -13)(#-%#3'& "#)3#2 ")") "#\$%& ''() *%&# *%&# "R/13' "# *11#). "#-(((\$"(#
 2";3' "#;3' ? -%-+# *%#3/-%-3%#

15 W a ()/ a a M M # b M M a a ac M ?
 P a a a a M M a M M a M a M a M

M3!& (?-). (#, 3\$1 *1\$ "#). "#3//3')\$%-)B#)3#1" * '%# ? 3' "# *23\$#). "#3\$)03 ? "(#3, "#)
 = " *0. -%-+#%)"%(-)B#/ -13)(#-%#3'& "#)3#2 ")") "#\$%& ''() *%&# *%&# "R/13' "# *11#). "#-(((\$"(#
 2";3' "#;3' ? -%-+# *%#3/-%-3%#

16 D a a M # 6 M M M b c - TEF a a
 ca M C M M C a M ? M M

' "% * ? "% "T#3%#). "#/ '-%0-/1 "#). *) #-#; * -1 (#)3#/ '38-& "# ? " *%-%-+;\$1#-%(-.)#3%#). "#
)" *0 . -%+# *% " * '%-%-+# "R/ " '- "%0 "# *%&#)3# ? " * (\$' "#, . *)#)#/ \$' /3') (#)3<###

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